



CORE ELEMENTS (BASE FORMAT)

(**Author's Last Name** , **Year of Publication** , **Page Number(s)**) .

In APA style, referring to the works of others in your text is done using **parenthetical citations**. This method involves providing relevant source information in parentheses whenever a sentence uses a **quotation** or **paraphrase**. Usually, the simplest way to do this is to put all of the source information in parentheses at the end of the sentence (just before the period). However, there are situations where it makes sense to put the parenthetical elsewhere in the sentence, or even to leave information out.

CITING SITUATION

One Author

is mentioned in sentence.

References Listing

Baron, N. S. (2013, January). Redefining reading: The impact of digital media. *PMLA*, 128(1), 193-200.



In-text Citation

According to **Naomi Baron (2013)**, reading is "just half of literacy. The other half is writing" (p. 194). One might even suggest that reading is never complete without writing.

One Author

is not mentioned in sentence.

References Listing

Baron, N. S. (2013, January). Redefining reading: The impact of digital media. *PMLA*, 128(1), 193-200.



In-text Citation

Reading is "just half of literacy. The other half is writing" (**Baron, 2013, p. 194**). One might even suggest that reading is never complete without writing.

Two Authors

is mentioned in sentence.

References Listing

Dorris, M. & Erdrich, L. (1999). *The crown of Columbus*. Harper Collins Publishers.



In-text Citation

Dorris and Erdrich (1999) argue that one should read a text for what it says on its surface, rather than looking for some hidden meaning (p. 9).

Two Authors

is not mentioned in sentence.

References Listing

Dorris, M. & Erdrich, L. (1999). *The crown of Columbus*. Harper Collins Publishers.



In-text Citation

The authors claim that surface reading looks at what is "evident, perceptible, apprehensible in texts" (**Dorris & Erdrich, 1999, p. 9**).

3+ Authors

is mentioned in sentence.

References Listing

Rosenburg, F., Tinya R., & Warnevale M. B. (2004). *Writing new media*. Utah State UP.



In-text Citation

Rosenburg et al. (2004) elaborate on how "child psychology is not a new field; it is a difficult one due to the nature of the subjects" (p. 14).

3+ Authors

is not mentioned in sentence.

References Listing

Rosenburg, F., Tinya R., & Warnevale M. B. (2004). *Writing new media*. Utah State UP.



In-text Citation

"Child psychology is not a new field; but it is a difficult one due to the nature of the subjects" (**Rosenburg et al., 2004, p. 14**).

No Author

Use first few words from title of source.

References Listing

Steroid induced spinal epidural lipomatosis (2020, January). *Journal of Clinical & Diagnostic Research*, 14(1), 5-7.



In-text Citation

Random testing for use of steroids by athletes is facing strong opposition by owners ("**Steroid**," p. 22).

No Page Number

Omit page number(s).

References Listing

Steroid induced spinal epidural lipomatosis (2020, January). *Journal of Clinical & Diagnostic Research*, 14(1), 5-7.



In-text Citation

Random testing for use of steroids by athletes is facing strong opposition by owners ("**Steroid**").

More than 2 Sources

Separate sources using a semicolon (;).

References Listing

Art nonsense and science (2017, December). *Biologist*, 64(6), 22-54.



In-text Citation

There are negative implications to computerizing commercial art ("**Art Nonsense**," 2017, p. 43; **Parker, 1992, p. 2**).

Parker, J. D. (1992, November). Antique art in a computer database. *World Monitor*, 5(11), 1-7.